# **Üsküdar University**

**Faculty of Communication** 

**ADVERTISING** 

**Course Contents** 

## FIRST TERM (Year 1. Fall Term)

#### **ILET111 Introduction to Communication**

Development of communication sciences, basic concepts of communication, the role and importance of communication in human's and social life, types of communication, communication takes place in which levels, effective communication and body language.

#### **SBU157 Political Sciences**

Development of political sciences, basic concepts, political systems, the emergence and development of democratic system, parliamentary systems and processes, development and process of democracy in Turkey. Institutions and politics of democratic systems, philosophers and administrators led political sciences.

#### **ILET109 Introduction to Law**

Fundamental concepts of law. Basic principles and institutions of Turkish law. Law and democracy. Roman law and its effects on Turkish judicial system. The fundamental basis of constitutional law.

# **RPSI109 Positive Psychology and Communication Skills**

This is an approach that enable individuals realize their own resources and values to be happy, peaceful, successful and highly satisfied with their lives. Usage of these resources and values creatively and appropriately allow individual to exert their personal and cultural potential with a conscious choice. In this course, students will evaluate researches and concept studies on different subjects and theoretical approaches (meaningful life, feeling of thankfulness, happiness, hope, optimism, positive emotions, port-traumatic personal growth, endurance, self-perception, strength, time perception). Students will learn how to use methods such as brain mapping, signature strengths, gratitude journal, and seven ways increase happiness (learned optimism, thankfulness). This course includes basic concepts of communication skills, and solutions aiming to develop mass communication, international communication, organisational communications.

## ING101 English I

Basic concepts of English. Reading texts and exercises. Listening exercises. Translation exercises. Writing essay. Speaking exercises, conversations.

#### TURK101 Turkish Language I

The objective of this course is to examine the main movements in Turkish literature and bring a fresh perspective on the works of authors that a graduate of Faculty of Communications is expected to have an awareness of. The lessons will include case studies and practices.

#### ATA101 Principles of Atatürk and History of Revolution I

The events that have taken place in the recent Turkish history; especially the occurrences surrounding the collapse of the Ottoman Empire, War of Salvation, formation of Turkish Republic, the initial years of the Republic rule, the Second World War and the transformation from the single party period will be examined during this course. Lessons consist of lectures and seminars including those by guest speakers.

# **RKUL101 University Culture I**

In this course considering the agenda of society, country and university, the topics are discussed with the students by experts within or outside the university. Sharing knowledge and experiences of communication professionals working several parts of communication sector with the students.

#### **SECOND TERM (Year 1, Spring Term)**

## **REK102 Introduction to Advertising**

Definition of advertising. The history and development of advertising. Types of advertising. Goals and objectives in advertising. The relationship of advertising with other disciplines. Definition and importance of target audience. Advertising media. Introduction to advertising research. The advertising models and theories. The hierarchical structure of ad agencies.

#### **SOS126 General Sociology**

Basic concepts of sociology. Development process of sociology as a scientific discipline. Concepts, theories and approaches ruling classical and modern sociology. Phases of sociological thought. The points where sociology and communication sciences cross and feed each other.

#### **ILET106 Introduction to Economics**

Basic concepts of economics. Development phases of economical thought. Microeconomics and macroeconomics. Basic information concerning international economics. Economic policies and practices in Turkey. Liberal thought and economics. Open market and rivalry. Development and underdevelopment concepts. Capitalism and globalisation.

## **FEL109 Basic Concepts in Philosophy**

Emergence and development of philosophy. Basic concepts, theories, approaches. Paradigms of philosophical thought. First Age philosophers. Philosophical thought in Medieval Age. Eastern and South Eastern philosophy. Philosophy and communication relation.

# **İNG102 English II**

Basic concepts of English. Reading texts and exercises. Listening exercises. Translation exercises. Writing essay. Speaking exercises, conversations.

## **TURK102 Turkish Language II**

The objective of this course is to examine the main movements in Turkish literature and bring a fresh perspective on the works of authors that a graduate of Faculty of Communications is expected to have an awareness of. The lessons will include case studies and practices.

#### ATA102 Principles of Atatürk and History of Revolution II

The events that have taken place in the recent Turkish history; especially the occurrences surrounding the collapse of the Ottoman Empire, War of Salvation, formation of Turkish Republic, the initial years of the Republic rule, the Second World War and the transformation from the single party period will be examined during this course. Lessons consist of lectures and seminars including those by guest speakers.

#### **RKUL102 University Culture II**

In this course considering the agenda of society, country and university, the topics are discussed with the students by experts within or outside the university. Sharing knowledge and experiences of communication professionals working several parts of communication sector with the students.

# THIRD TERM (Year 2. Fall Term)

## **ILET219 Communication Research Methods**

Emergence and development of epistemology. Developmental stages of methodology. Philosophical traditions that formed a basis for methodology. Relation between social sciences and methodology. Methods and technics used on social science studies. Empirical methodological tradition. Critical methodological tradition. Questionnaire technique, content analysis. Hermeneutic analysis technics.

## **ILET203 Communication Law**

Basic concepts of communications law. Development of communications law in several countries. Communications law in Turkey. Press freedom and first juristic practices. Censorship and law. Juridical regulation on press. Juridical regulation on radio and television. Cinema and law.

#### **REK201 Marketing Communications**

Marketing basics. Analysing the communication process. The promotional mix: The tools for marketing communications. Advertising, direct marketing, interactive/internet marketing, sales promotion, publicity/public relations, personal selling. The role of advertising and other tools in the marketing and brand management process. Case studies.

#### **İLET205 History of Communication**

History of humanity and communication. Communication in first ages. Communication in ancient times. Development of communication technologies. Emergence and development of mass communication. Development of mass media in Turkey. Development of journalism. Development of radio. Emergence and development of agency journalism. Television era. Digital publishing and broadcasting. Internet media.

# **ILET217 Professional English I**

Development of ability to use of English on communication. Ability to use of English on professional field of communication. Use of English on printed media journalism. Use of English on radio and television. Use of English on cinema.

#### **REK203 Basic Desing in Advertising**

The role of visual arts and design in advertising. Basic principles of visual design as applied to layout and typography. Technical terms and mechanics of production. Visual elements of a successful ad. Design, typography; illustration, photo imaging; computing; multimedia. Persuasive design. Basic practices.

# **İLET209 Social Psychology**

Emergence and development of social psychology as a scientific discipline. Basic concepts and theories of social psychology. Individual and society relation. Group and group dynamics. Group and society relation. Family. Attitude and perception. Attitude scales. Balance theories. Social psychology and communication.

## **REK205 Copywriting**

The organizational structure of an advertising agency. The importance and job of copywriter in this structure. Brief and debrief. The major elements of copy for copywriting. Creative copywriting. Informing and persuading through copywriting. Writing for various media.

#### **FOURTH TERM (Year 2, Spring Term)**

## **ILET202 Turkish Media History**

Emergence and development of press in Turkey. Press in Ottoman period. First Turkish newspaper. Press in republican period. Juridical regulation on press. Emergence and development of radio in Turkey. Television broadcasting in Turkey. Expansion of Internet media. Media holdings.

#### **REK202 Brand Management**

Key principles of branding. Evolution of brands. Developing a brand. Positioning. Brand identity. How to create brand equity and the tools required to manage equity. Brand Communications.

#### **ILET204 Political Communication**

Relation between politics and communication. Political systems and communication systems. Political structures and structuring of mass communication. Democracy and communication. Propaganda and persuasion techniques. Rhetoric. Political advertisement. Image and perception management.

## **REK204** Advanced Design in Advertising

Design as communication. Principles of design. Use and placement of design elements. The graphic design industry. Analysis and application of design principles for logos, trademarks and advertising materials. Applying the acquired software skills to real-life situations.

# **ILET206 Photography**

Basic concepts of photography. Photography techniques, types of photography, art photography, photojournalism, documentary photography. Enframing at photography, depth of field, perspective and colour settings.

## **RGPK104** Entrepreneurship and Project Culture

The nature of enterprise and entrepreneurship. The role of the entrepreneur, innovation and technology in the entrepreneurial process. Identifying and commercialising new ideas in communications industry. Project planning and writing. Research design, data analysis and mining, reporting and benefiting data in entrepreneurship.

## **İLET214 Professional English II**

Effective use of English on communication field. Development of ability to use of English on news writing. Ability to read media texts in English. Development of ability to prepare media content in English.

#### FIFTH TERM (Year 3, Fall Term)

#### **Core Courses**

#### **ILET303 Theories of Communication**

Emergence and development of communication sciences. Liberal and critical paradigms on communication sciences. Models theories and approaches within these two paradigms. The effects of mass media. Political economy of communication, cultural studies. Media and interactivity.

#### **REK301** Creativity in Advertising I

Understanding goals, strategy, objectives and tactical thinking in advertising. The description of creativity in brand building. Finding the big idea in creative process. Correlating the idea with creative strategy. What makes a great insight? Why should every brand have a story? Current trends in advertising.

#### **Elective courses**

#### **REK351 Strategic Research in Advertising**

The concept, forms and importance of advertising research. Using research for effective content and communication. Various research methods for advertising. Research questions, design, tools and analysis. Universe and sample concepts, methods to analyze and profile advertising target audience. Reporting advertising research. The concept and measurement of advertising effectiveness. Brand research and measurement.

#### **REK353 Advertising Language**

Writing effective advertising copy. Advertising language. Descriptive and narrative features used in advertisements. Introduction to semantics. Grammar in advertisements. Storytelling in advertising. Metaphors in advertising. Poetry in advertising. Visual communication and its role in advertising. Rhetorical elements in advertising.

# **REK355 Consumer Behaviour**

The concept of consumption and new consumer. The distinction between consumer and customer concepts. The theory of consumer behaviour and its relationship with the practice of marketing. Psychological, anthropological, social and behavioural factors which influence consumer behaviour. The place of consumer behaviour in the digital transformation of marketing.

#### **REK357 Consumer Society**

Critical social, cultural, and environmental issues connected with mass consumption. Consumer society and industrialization. Capitalist system and consumer society. Mass production, consumer based behaviour of capitalist economy and consumption promotion. Consumption based society and the hegemony of consumer society.

## **REK359 Scriptwriting in Advertising**

The art of writing for advertising. The relationship between creative writing and ad writing. A copywriter's profile. Best copywriters, creative directors and schools. Television screenplay structure, dramatic strategies, correct script form and various stages of original scriptwriting. The structural elements of radio advertising scripts. Commercial scenario examples. Brand stories and fiction. Thinking differently about words and applying this thinking to the creation of great scripts.

## **REK361 Talent Management**

Interdisciplinary research field investigating how talented employees could be developed and retained in practice, both in Turkey and abroad. Human resources management's new vision. Employer and employee brand strategies and practices.

## **REK363 Photoshop Practices in Advertising**

Advertising and creative process. Basic principles and applications of graphic design. Knowledge of commercial practices within the graphic design industry. Technical production and pre-press skills. Visual elements and visualization in design. Industry standard software.

## **REK365 Types of Advertising**

Current practices in the process of writing and producing advertising and the most frequently preferred ad types. Stages of advertising production in advertising campaign. Types of advertising in terms of advertisers, payment agreements, target market, types of ads due to the purpose and content of the whole campaign.

#### **REK367 Advertising Sociology**

Advertising as an inter-disciplinary field. The relationship between sociology and advertising history. Contemporary sociological theories and their reflections on advertising. Sociological researches and advertising researches. Culture and anthropology. Advertising and cultural studies.

#### **SIXTH TERM (Year 3, Spring Term)**

#### **Core Courses**

## **REK302** Creativity in Advertising II

Practical experience in developing and managing a complete advertising campaign: Situation analysis. SWOT analysis. Target audience. Writing a strong insight in creating an ad campaign. Creative tactics. Campaign media strategy and general information about the media buying decisions. Budget. The evaluation and analysis of award winning commercials.

#### **REK304 Media Planning**

Relationship between marketing, advertising and media planning. Objectives and stages of media planning. Basic concepts used in media planning. Media planning strategies. Analysis of media planning strategies in terms of advertising campaigns. Media planning strategies and practices for different media (TV, Outdoor, Internet, Social Media, Magazine, Radio).

#### **Elective courses**

# **REK352 Political Advertising**

Foundations of political communication. Persuasion and politics. The content and forms of political advertising. How to reach and influence voters: Types of political advertising. Advertising media. Selected readings and cases.

#### **REK354 Image and Perception Management**

Perceptual process. Perceptions, attitudes and communication. Image, imagination and representation. Archetypes. Propaganda and rhetoric. The relationship between image and perception. Types of image. Image management. Functions of communication in perception and image management.

#### **REK356 Neuromarketing**

The concept of neuromarketing. The theories of neuromarketing. Neuromarketing and advertising relations. Neuromarketing as an alternative research method against to traditional research methods. The future of neuromarketing. Neuromarketing applications both in Turkey and abroad.

# **REK358 Gender Representation in Advertising**

Liberal and critical approaches to advertising. Theoretical construction of gender and media images of sex-role stereotypes. Culture and gender stereotyping in advertisements; male and female representations. Presentation of a woman's body as a rhetorical element in advertising and meta fetishism.

# **REK360 Innovative and Creative Thinking Techniques**

New approaches in advertising. Definition and principles of creativity. The importance of creative thinking for ad agencies. Characteristics of creative personality. Factors that affect creativity. Evaluation of creativity in advertising. Idea generation and divergent thinking. Brain storming and other techniques. Evaluation of creativity.

## **REK362** New Media and Advertising

An overview of the relationship between internet and advertising. Advantages and disadvantages of internet as a medium for marketing communication and advertising. Sectoral and academic views and evaluations on the digital transformation of advertising. Evaluation of the principles and practices of advertising in different media.

#### **REK364 Advertising History**

The need for advertising throughout human history. Overview and evaluation of first ads. Advertising from 3000 BC to present day. First advertising agency. The pioneers of advertising and their contribution to advertising. Roser Reeves and unique selling proposition. The visual age of the 60s. 70s and positioning strategy. The golden age of advertising that developed with the 80s. 90s and the effects of globalization. 2000s, internet and digitalization.

#### **REK366 Advertising Film Production**

Advertising film making process. Elements of advertising film. Stages of advertising production. Practises of advertising production.

#### **REK368 Storytelling in Advertising**

Storytelling methods from A to Z for advertising campaigns. The power of stories and metaphors. Story, brain and memory relations. Visual and textual storytelling for successfull advertising campaigns.

#### **SEVENTH TERM (Year 4, Fall Term)**

#### **Core courses**

#### **REK491 Graduation Project I**

In consideration of four years, realization of a research design on communication field. Determination of research subject. Determination of research methods and techniques. Data gathering and analyzing

#### **ILET401 Communication and Ethics**

The roots and thought of ethics. The importance of the fields of communication. The ethics of communication in Turkey. Ethical approaches to press, television and Internet broadcasting.

#### **Elective Courses**

# **REK451 Advertising Photography**

Creative, technical and business aspects of photography. Creating a concept in advertising photography. Shooting techniques. Aesthetics. Composition. Advertising photography practices. Advertising creativity and the place and importance of photography selection in visual sense. Visual design and photography in advertising design.

## **REK453 Advertising Ethics**

Defining marketing and advertising ethics. Relevant theories to examine ethical questions. Code of conducts and ethical guidelines. Marketing and advertising ethical decision-making processes and organisational control mechanisms. Business ethics in commercial competition. International principles and codes of conduct.

#### **REK455 Advertising Psychology**

The relationship between advertising and psychology. Psychological dimension of advertising. How advertising uses psychology and other behavioural sciences to probe deep into consumers' minds. Advertising, enlightenment and satisfaction of needs. Advertising, desire to purchase and consumption motivation.

#### **REK457 Screenwriting in Commercials**

Structural and contextual analysis of scriptwriting for television commercials. Creation stages of the commercial film scenario, which will guide the production team before and during the shooting. Evaluation of written scenarios for television advertisements of famous brands. Techniques of creating original and creative television commercial scenarios.

#### **REK459 Selected Topics in Advertising**

Various aspects of marketing communications with a focus on advertising. Selected readings. The historical and contemporary trends and issues in advertising.

# **REK461 Advertising Workshop**

Analysis of advertisements. Brainstorming and creative ad ideas for various target audiences and various media. Strategic, creative and operational processes in advertising.

#### **REK463 Sales Promotion Strategies in Advertising**

Marketing communications in a changing and challenging environment. Competitive forces acting on markets. Developing competitive promotional strategies. The role of advertising, public relations and other promotional tools. Creating strategies that meet customer and industry needs.

### **REK465 Advertising Agency Management**

Overview of the advertising industry. Sectoral applications and evaluations. Hierarchical structure and job descriptions in advertising agencies. Decision making and administrative processes in advertising agencies. Evaluation of current advertising practices in terms of dynamic structure and functioning of the sector.

## **EIGHT TERM (Year 4. Spring Term)**

#### **Core Courses**

#### **REK492 Graduation Project II**

After completed research design phase, the transformation of the findings, conclusion and proposal into thesis text.

#### **REK402 Internship**

Advisor guided professional experience with flexibility for students to select an appropriate internship place.

#### ISG490 Occupational Health and Safety in Communication

Aim and importance of occupational health and safety in the field of communication, its historical development; basic concepts in occupational health and safety, practices and legislative measures based on examples in Turkey. In the case of stress, discrimination and oppression in film sets, natural disaster situations, war correspondence, filming and making news in terrorism zones, and in busy working hours in advertising agencies; risks in computer, laboratory and studio use and employer responsibilities. International conventions on occupational health and safety for communications employees, joint decisions of the European Union.

#### **Elective Courses**

#### **REK452 Political Communication Campaigns**

How citizens understand politics through their social, interpersonal and mass communication experiences. First examples of political communication campaigns. Political communication campaigns as examples of political marketing. Political ads and applications of political communication campaigns.

#### **REK454 International Advertising**

The issues and concerns in international advertising campaigns. International marketing principles. Developing strategies for international markets. Implementing communication plans. Advertising and promotion planning decisions used to address international markets. Standardization and adaptation strategies. Advertising in different cultures and countries.

## **REK456 Advertising and Marketing**

Traditional and new marketing concepts. Marketing mix. Strategic marketing. Market segmentation and targeting and positioning. Marketing in today's challenging business environment and practical real- world solutions. Role of advertising in marketing. Recent research, trends, selected readings, recent cases.

#### **REK458 Media Channels and Advertisement**

Exploring the constantly evolving landscape of modern media. Selecting media channels for content distribution – reaching target audience through various media channels. Various media available for advertising today Advantages and disadvantages of various advertising mediums.

#### **REK460 Persuasion Theories and Advertising**

Everyday persuasion attempts and practices. Process of persuasion in different areas. How theories of persuasion apply to marketing and advertising. Nonconscious processing and persuasion. Motivation techniques and persuasion. The importance of needs in persuasion. Creating the desire to purchase.

# **REK462 Critical Advertising Analysis**

Comments and evaluations on the meaning of advertising. A critical approach to advertising researches. Semiotics and advertising. Critical theories and their reflections on advertising. Critical analysis and practices of advertising.

## **REK464 Campaign Practices in Advertising**

Application stages in advertising campaigns. Situation analysis and creative strategy. Challenges in advertising design process and the importance of design in terms of advertising strategy. Advertising media plan and budget decisions. Applications and evaluations.

# **Foreign Language Elective Courses**

	Fall Term	Spring Term									
İSP123	Spanish I	3	0	3	5	İSP124	İSP122 Spanish II	3	0	3	5
ARA123	Arabic I	3	0	3	5	ARA124	Arabic II	3	0	3	5
ÇİN123	Chinese I	3	0	3	5	ÇİN124	Chinese II	3	0	3	5
RUS123	Russian I	3	0	3	5	RUS124	Russian II	3	0	3	5